

EPIPHANY

Art by Sandra Bowden



ALL SAINTS PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

"Star sent forth from highest heaven. dancing light of God's design. shine upon the gift that's given: Word made flesh, now born in time."

- The Epiphany Carol

"When you consider the radiance, that it does not withhold itself..." - A.R. Ammons, The City Limits

"Christ minds: Christ's interest, what to avow or amend There, eyes them, heart wants, care haunts, foot follows kind.

Their ransom, their rescue, and first, fast, last friend."

- Gerard Manley Hopkins, The Lantern Out of Doors

Night has given way to **morning**. Our eyes have seen salvation's dawn, and Emmanuel, God's glory who now dwells in our very hearts, has come with work to do. Even as Christ is revealed as the Son of God. He calls us to both adore Him and follow Him.

Our **Epiphany** show, building on our recent exhibits, features more of Sandra Bowden's gilded, figurative work based on famous altar pieces depicting the life and ministry of Jesus. Through it, she helps us to more clearly see and "proclaim the excellencies of Him who called [us] out of darkness into His marvelous light." (1 Peter 2:9). The show, combining works from two of her shows. Word as Image and Cradle to Cross, uses vivid imagery, reflective gold leaf, and the living quality of encaustics to give visual form to our understanding and worship of Jesus, the Light of the World, who's earthly ministry ultimately led Him to the cross.

May this show fill us with wonder as we worship Christ, the Morning Star who has risen in our hearts. May it also inspire us to love, serve. and follow Him, with joy, together.

- David Lutes, Director of Music + Arts Ministry and Gallery Director

Barga Cross after the master of Barga

This beautifully shaped crucifix hangs in the side altar of the Duomo or Cathedral of Barga, Italy. Known as the work of the Master of Barga, it resembles those by Giotto who painted numerous crosses in the area around Florence in the early 14th century. Many of these crosses were hung above the altar of the church and when the faithful went forward for the Eucharist they were literally "under the cross."



Mixed media with gold leaf 2014 12 x 9 in. \$250/\$325 framed

Baptism of Jesus after Piero Della Francesca

The tall and slender column of manhood that is Jesus, Son of the Most High is paired with the tall and slender column of the tree. The tree in turn is aligned with the majestic figures of the waiting angels. John the Baptist is solemnly performing his sacramental baptism with water pouring from a shell above Christ's head. The Holy spirit in material form as a dove is hovering horizontally with outspread wings, sanctifying the baptism.



A half naked figure stranding at the river's edge in the middle distance is stripping off his clothes in readiness for his won baptism. *The Baptism of Jesus*, c 1430, is in the National Gallery, London and is considered one of the all important Renaissance paintings.

Mixed media with gold leaf 2009 8 x 6 in. \$250/\$325 framed

Flight to Egypt after Tiepolo

One of Tiepolo's most famous works is a suite of 20 etchings that imagine the various scenes on the Flight to Egypt. One of the pieces depicts the Holy Family crossing a lake in a boat. Tiepolo was born in Venice and studied under his father.



The Good Shepherd

This marble statue is part of the Early Christian collection in the Vatican Museum. The shepherd figure was used in pre-Christian times but came to be a beloved symbol of both David and of Christ the Good Shepherd. Many have survived, but this one is unique in that it is nearly life size. Its size and the absence of any of David's attributes such as a lyre, identify it as Christ.



Mixed media with gold leaf 1997 21 x 16 in. \$400/\$525 framed

Vannucci Cross after Francesco di Vannuccio

Virtually every duomo in Italy had a crucifix, sometimes sculptured, but the most popular form was the painted cross. Little is know about the Sinese artist Vannuccio, but this large painted cross demonstrates his ability and artistic insight. The angular, contorted body communicates suffering to the viewer creating an emphatic emotional effect. This Italian cross is in the Bob Jones University Museum in Greenville, SC.



Mixed media with gold leaf 2009 21 x 16 in. \$400/\$525 framed

Return of the Prodigal Son after Rembrandt

Henri Nouwen's book, *Return of the Prodigal*, brought fresh insights and renewed interest in this work of Rembrandt hanging in the Hermitage in St. Petersburg, Russia. The painting created not long before his death is endowed with a sense of tragedy and compassion. The figure of the old father bent from age and suffering, reaches to embrace his kneeling son. Repentance and unconditional love meet in this painting which represents the summit of Rembrandt's psychological mastery.



Mixed media with gold leaf 2009 21 x 16 in. \$400/\$525 framed

Pieta after MIchelangelo

The world famous Pieta by Michelangelo is in St. Peter's Basilica, Vatican City. The marble sculpture depicts the boy of Jesus on the lap of his mother Mary after the Crucifixion. Michelangelo chose to portray Mary much larger than Jesus even though he was a grown man of around thirty three years, perhaps as a way to recall her holding the child Jesus in her lap when he was a baby.



Mixed media with gold leaf 2014 21 x 16 in. \$400/\$525 framed

Holy Family After Michelangelo

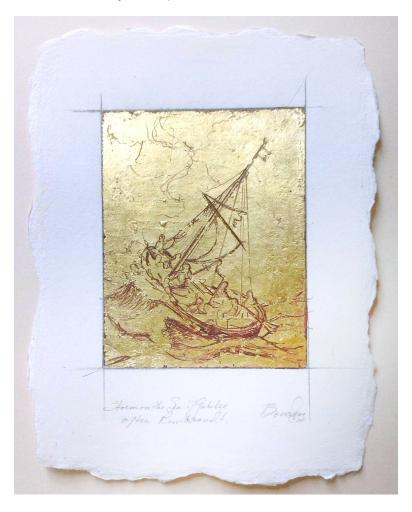
Sometimes known as the Doni Madonna, the circular painting defies exact interpretation. But certain elements suggest the Mary and Joseph appear to be presenting or giving the Christ Child. A prayer for Epiphany exhorts God to look down in mercy on the gifts of his Church, by which we offer "that which is signified, immolated and received by these gifts, Jesus Christ"; doni is the Italian for "gifts."



Mixed media with gold leaf 2014 8 x 6 in. \$300/\$375 framed

The Storm on the Sea of Galilee after Rembrandt

The Storm on the Sea of Galilee is a painting from 1633 by the Dutch Golden Age painter Rembrandt van Rijn that was in the Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum of Boston, Massachusetts, United States, prior to being stolen on March 18, 1990. The painting depicts the miracle of Jesus calming the storm on the Sea of Galilee, as depicted in the fourth chapter of the Gospel of Mark in the New Testament. It is Rembrandt's only seascape.



Mixed media with gold leaf 2014 8 x 6 in. \$300/\$375 framed

Star Cross after Simone Martini

This crucifix was painted around 1321 by Simone Martini for San Casciano (Florence), Church of the Misericordia. Mary is positioned in the left panel and St. John on the left. The corpus evidences the struggle to depict the body in a physically realistic manner as compared to the earlier Crucifixes that hung above the altars of Italian churches that were very elongated and related to earlier icons.



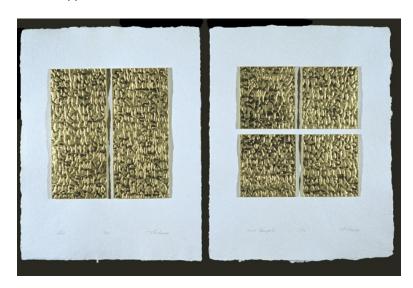
Mixed media with gold leaf 1998 21 x 16 in. \$350/\$475 framed

Law and Gospel

The rich surface is a Hebrew text from the Ten Commandments, created by layering gold leafing on the collagraph print, then adding colored iridescent craypas repeatedly to the raised areas.

The Word of God consists of both Law—which reveals our mortal failures—and Gospel, which proclaims the forgiveness of sin through the unfathomable grace of God. Christians believe God assumed human flesh in Jesus Christ, who died as a sacrifice and the atonement for the sins of the world. The broken tablets of the broken Law give way to the Cross.

With one additional horizontal cut, the tablets of the Law become four quadrants, suggesting a cross. Jesus said he came to fulfill the Law. When we have finished an item on our list of items to be done, we put a line through it, marking it done. This is what I was thinking as I took the Law, marked it done, with a horizontal line, only to see a cross appear.



Adoration of the Magi after Fabriano

In this scene the magi, the three kings from the East, have come to adore the Christ Child with their exotic retinue of camels, horses, dogs and courtiers. But all attention is focused on the Christ child who is leaning forward from his mother to touch the head of the old kneeling king.



Mixed media with gold leaf 1997 16 x 21 in. \$400/\$525 framed

Ten Commandments

The Ten Commandments radiate from the 10 gilded sheaves of paper floating above the surface of the black background. The entire Exodus text was created on a masonite plate, printed on an etching press in a brown color on a heavy paper, then gilded and surfaced with iridescent craypas to give a luminous quality to the image.



Collagraph mixed media 2003 30 X 22 in. \$500/\$650 framed

And There Was Light

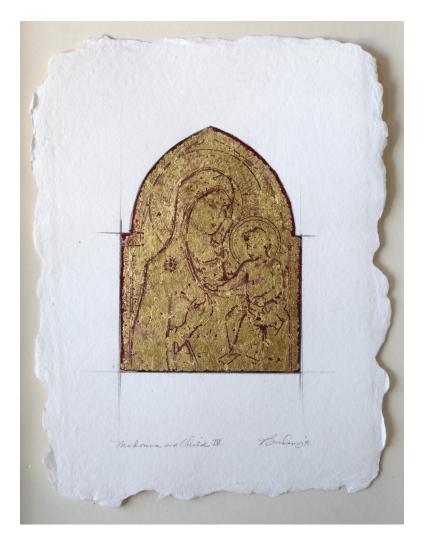
The Genesis text is mysteriously hidden in the curved lines of the foreground, giving birth to celestial forms.



Collgraph 1980 14 x 10 in. \$275/\$350 framed

Madonna and Child after Giotto

This beautiful delicate Madonna and Child by Giotto (1320-30) is in the collection of the National Gallery in Washington DC. A new sense of convincing solidity of form and human individuality is present in Giotto's work. Mary looks out on us with tender dignity and the Child sits in her arm as on a throne.



Mixed media with gold leaf 2014 8 x 6 \$300/\$425 framed

Logos

A page from an old Greek Bible with the first chapter of the Book of John is layered into this collage, and a gilded Hebrew panel from the 1st chapter of the Book of Genesis is centered on the piece. This sets what a midrash would consider a conversation between John and Moses.



Prayers of the People

For centuries the prayers of the people have been raised as they recite prayers together. The surface of this large artist's book is covered with gilded Hebrew text from the Book of Psalms.

A new wave of interest is spreading through the Church to find ancient ways to express our worship, and it is my hope that Prayers of the People offers a visual glimpse of the preciousness of the rich heritage found in the Hebrew Scriptures.



Neither Silver nor Gold

The Bible links silver and gold literally dozens of times, usually alluding to the futility of their value in relations to eternal values. This artist book was a thick small book, permanently fixed in an open position to create a kind of painted sculpture. An intense red underlayment of color was applied to the book, and then half was gilded with 24 carat gold leaf, with pure silver on the other portion.



Resurrection Book

The Greek text from Luke's account of the Resurrection has been applied the surface of this open book. The face of the book was underpainted in a deep bule red, covered with gold leaf and then a final application of iridescent oil crayon was applied to the surface.

The Resurrection is the critical doctrine of Christianity and offers hope to humankind. The Hope of the Resurrection brings healing and peace when loved ones are lost and offers the promise of being in the Presence of Our Lord eternally. The Resurrection is the destination of our journey.



This exhibit includes work from two shows of Sandra Bowden:

Word as Image:

Sandra Bowden's work is a complex meditation on time, incorporating Biblical archaeological references and ancient text in her art. The mystery of the word as a vehicle of communication across generations has been an important component of her personal iconography, using segments of language and text as design within the image. Her visual imagery isa provocative example of art centered both figuratively and literally in word.

The work in this show traces her interest and intrigue with the Word As Image, using elements from Biblical texts and ancient Hebrew. She finds a source of mystery in the evolution of the word, visiblly recorded and presented historically in a variety of ways.

The natural progression of her work has led her to a new form with the introduction of artist's books. The text has now been presented in a three dimensional format using an actual book as the painting surface.

Cradle to Cross:

Each drawing in *Cradle to Cross* is a delicate translation in line and gold, recreating specific historical works as 'icons' from the canon of Western Art, beginning with an interpretation of Fra Angelico's Annunciation and concluding with several delicately drawn gilded crosses.

Each historical piece is carefully reproduced in silhouette form, painted on Twinrocker May Linen, a feather deckled handmade paper. A layer of iridescent craypas is added to the painted area and thin sheets of 22-carat German gold leaf are then applied to the surface. Finally, the original image is suggestively drawn using pencil, stylus, etching points or anything that will incise the somewhat soft layers of gold. Lines extend through and beyond the frame of the piece giving an almost architectural setting for the work.

Bio:

Sandra Bowden has been a professional artist for 45 years with over 100 solo exhibitions in North American, Europe and Israel. She was president of Christians in the Visual Arts for 14 years (1993 – 2007), and not serves as a trustee of the Museum of Biblical Art in New York City.

www.sandrabowden.com

